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The CAST-256 Encryption Algorithm

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Abstract

There is always a desire in the Internet community for unencumbered encryption algorithms with a range of key sizes that can provide security for a variety of cryptographic applications and protocols.

This document describes an existing algorithm that can be used to satisfy this requirement. Included are a description of the cipher and the key scheduling algorithm, the s-boxes, and a set of test vectors (Appendix A).

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1. Introduction

This document describes the CAST-256 encryption algorithm, a DES-like Substitution-Permutation Network (SPN) cryptosystem built upon the CAST-128 encryption algorithm [1] which appears to have good resistance to differential cryptanalysis, linear cryptanalysis, and related-key cryptanalysis. This cipher also possesses a number of other desirable cryptographic properties, including avalanche, Strict Avalanche Criterion (SAC), Bit Independence Criterion (BIC), no complementation property, and an absence of weak and semi-weak keys. It thus appears to be a good candidate for general-purpose use throughout the Internet community wherever a cryptographically-strong, freely-available encryption algorithm is required.

CAST-256 has a block size of 128 bits and a variable key size (128, 160, 192, 224, or 256 bits).

2. CAST-256 Algorithm Specification

2.1 CAST-128 Notation

The following notation from CAST-128 [1] is relevant to CAST-256.

CAST-128 uses a pair of subkeys per round: a 5-bit quantity K_{ri} is used as a "rotation" key for round i and a 32-bit quantity K_{mi} is used as a "masking" key for round i .

Three different round functions are used in CAST-128. The rounds are as follows (where D is the data input to the operation, $I_a - I_d$ are the most significant byte through least significant byte of I , respectively, S_i is the i th s-box (see Section 2.1.1 for s-box contents), and O is the output of the operation). Note that "+" and "-" are addition and subtraction modulo $2^{*}32$, "^" is bitwise eXclusive-OR, and "<<<" is the circular left-shift operation.

Type 1: $I = ((K_{mi} + D) \lll K_{ri})$
 $O = ((S1[I_a] \wedge S2[I_b]) - S3[I_c]) + S4[I_d]$

Type 2: $I = ((K_{mi} \wedge D) \lll K_{ri})$
 $O = ((S1[I_a] - S2[I_b]) + S3[I_c]) \wedge S4[I_d]$

Type 3: $I = ((K_{mi} - D) \lll K_{ri})$
 $O = ((S1[I_a] + S2[I_b]) \wedge S3[I_c]) - S4[I_d]$

Let f_1 , f_2 , f_3 be keyed round function operations of Types 1, 2, and 3 (respectively) above.

CAST-128 uses four round function substitution boxes (s-boxes), S1 - S4. These are defined as follows (entries -- written in hexadecimal notation -- are to be read left-to-right, top-to-bottom).

2.1.1.1 S-Boxes

S-Box S1

| | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 30fb40d4 | 9fa0ff0b | 6beccd2f | 3f258c7a | 1e213f2f | 9c004dd3 | 6003e540 | cf9fc949 |
| bfd4af27 | 88bbdb5 | e2034090 | 98d09675 | 6e63a0e0 | 15c361d2 | c2e7661d | 22d4ff8e |
| 28683b6f | c07fd059 | ff2379c8 | 775f50e2 | 43c340d3 | df2f8656 | 887ca41a | a2d2bd2d |
| alc9e0d6 | 346c4819 | 61b76d87 | 22540f2f | 2abe32e1 | aa54166b | 22568e3a | a2d341d0 |
| 66db40c8 | a784392f | 004dff2f | 2db9d2de | 97943fac | 4a97c1d8 | 527644b7 | b5f437a7 |
| b82cbaef | d751d159 | 6ff7f0ed | 5a097a1f | 827b68d0 | 90ecf52e | 22b0c054 | bc8e5935 |
| 4b6d2f7f | 50bb64a2 | d2664910 | bee5812d | b7332290 | e93b159f | b48ee411 | 4bff345d |
| fd45c240 | ad31973f | c4f6d02e | 55fc8165 | d5b1caad | alac2dae | a2d4b76d | c19b0c50 |
| 882240f2 | 0c6e4f38 | a4e4bfd7 | 4f5ba272 | 564c1d2f | c59c5319 | b949e354 | b04669fe |
| b1b6ab8a | c71358dd | 6385c545 | 110f935d | 57538ad5 | 6a390493 | e63d37e0 | 2a54f6b3 |
| 3a787d5f | 6276a0b5 | 19a6fcdf | 7a42206a | 29f9d4d5 | f61b1891 | bb72275e | aa508167 |
| 38901091 | c6b505eb | 84c7cb8c | 2ad75a0f | 874a1427 | a2d1936b | 2ad286af | aa56d291 |
| d7894360 | 425c750d | 93b39e26 | 187184c9 | 6c00b32d | 73e2bb14 | a0bebc3c | 54623779 |
| 64459eab | 3f328b82 | 7718cf82 | 59a2cea6 | 04ee002e | 89fe78e6 | 3fab0950 | 325ff6c2 |
| 81383f05 | 6963c5c8 | 76cb5ad6 | d49974c9 | ca180dcf | 380782d5 | c7fa5cf6 | 8ac31511 |
| 35e79e13 | 47da91d0 | f40f9086 | a7e2419e | 31366241 | 051ef495 | aa573b04 | 4a805d8d |
| 548300d0 | 00322a3c | bf64cddf | ba57a68e | 75c6372b | 50afd341 | a7c13275 | 915a0bf5 |
| 6b54bfab | 2b0b1426 | ab4cc9d7 | 449ccd82 | f7fbf265 | ab85c5f3 | 1b55db94 | aad4e324 |
| cfa4bd3f | 2deaa3e2 | 9e204d02 | c8bd25ac | eadf55b3 | d5bd9e98 | e31231b2 | 2ad5ad6c |
| 954329de | adbe4528 | d8710f69 | aa51c90f | aa786bf6 | 22513f1e | aa51a79b | 2ad344cc |
| 7b5a41f0 | d37cfbad | 1b069505 | 41ece491 | b4c332e6 | 032268d4 | c9600acc | ce387e6d |
| bf6bb16c | 6a70fb78 | 0d03d9c9 | d4df39de | e01063da | 4736f464 | 5ad328d8 | b347cc96 |
| 75bb0fc3 | 98511bfb | 4ffbcc35 | b58bcf6a | e11f0abc | bfc5fe4a | a70aec10 | ac39570a |
| 3f04442f | 6188b153 | e0397a2e | 5727cb79 | 9ceb418f | 1cacd68d | 2ad37c96 | 0175cb9d |
| c69dff09 | c75b65f0 | d9db40d8 | ec0e7779 | 4744ead4 | b11c3274 | dd24cb9e | 7e1c54bd |
| f01144f9 | d2240eb1 | 9675b3fd | a3ac3755 | d47c27af | 51c85f4d | 56907596 | a5bb15e6 |
| 580304f0 | ca042cf1 | 011a37ea | 8dbfaadb | 35ba3e4a | 3526ffa0 | c37b4d09 | bc306ed9 |
| 98a52666 | 5648f725 | ff5e569d | 0ced63d0 | 7c63b2cf | 700b45e1 | d5ea50f1 | 85a92872 |
| af1fbd7 | d4234870 | a7870bf3 | 2d3b4d79 | 42e04198 | 0cd0ede7 | 26470db8 | f881814c |
| 474d6ad7 | 7c0c5e5c | d1231959 | 381b7298 | f5d2f4db | ab838653 | 6e2f1e23 | 83719c9e |
| bd91e046 | 9a56456e | dc39200c | 20c8c571 | 962bdalc | e1e696ff | b141ab08 | 7cca89b9 |
| 1a69e783 | 02cc4843 | a2f7c579 | 429ef47d | 427b169c | 5ac9f049 | dd8f0f00 | 5c8165bf |

S-Box S2

| | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1f201094 | ef0ba75b | 69e3cf7e | 393f4380 | fe61cf7a | eec5207a | 55889c94 | 72fc0651 |
| ada7ef79 | 4e1d7235 | d55a63ce | de0436ba | 99c430ef | 5f0c0794 | 18dcd7b | a1d6eff3 |
| a0b52f7b | 59e83605 | ee15b094 | e9ffd909 | dc440086 | ef944459 | ba83ccb3 | e0c3cdfb |
| d1da4181 | 3b092ab1 | f997f1c1 | a5e6cf7b | 01420ddb | e4e7ef5b | 25a1ff41 | e180f806 |
| 1fc41080 | 179bee7a | d37ac6a9 | fe5830a4 | 98de8b7f | 77e83f4e | 79929269 | 24fa9f7b |
| e113c85b | acc40083 | d7503525 | f7ea615f | 62143154 | 0d554b63 | 5d681121 | c866c359 |

```
3d63cf73 cee234c0 d4d87e87 5c672b21 071f6181 39f7627f 361e3084 e4eb573b
602f64a4 d63acd9c 1bbc4635 9e81032d 2701f50c 99847ab4 a0e3df79 ba6cf38c
10843094 2537a95e f46f6ffe a1ff3b1f 208cfb6a 8f458c74 d9e0a227 4ec73a34
fc884f69 3e4de8df ef0e0088 3559648d 8a45388c 1d804366 721d9bfd a58684bb
e8256333 844e8212 128d8098 fed33fb4 ce280ae1 27e19ba5 d5a6c252 e49754bd
c5d655dd eb667064 77840b4d a1b6a801 84db26a9 e0b56714 21f043b7 e5d05860
54f03084 066ff472 a31aa153 dadc4755 b5625dbf 68561be6 83ca6b94 2d6ed23b
eccf01db a6d3d0ba b6803d5c af77a709 33b4a34c 397bc8d6 5ee22b95 5f0e5304
81ed6f61 20e74364 b45e1378 de18639b 881ca122 b96726d1 8049a7e8 22b7da7b
5e552d25 5272d237 79d2951c c60d894c 488cb402 1ba4fe5b a4b09f6b 1ca815cf
a20c3005 8871df63 b9de2fcb 0cc6c9e9 0beeff53 e3214517 b4542835 9f63293c
ee41e729 6e1d2d7c 50045286 1e6685f3 f33401c6 30a22c95 31a70850 60930f13
73f98417 a1269859 ec645c44 52c877a9 cdff33a6 a02b1741 7cbad9a2 2180036f
50d99c08 cb3f4861 c26bd765 64a3f6ab 80342676 25a75e7b e4e6d1fc 20c710e6
cdf0b680 17844d3b 31eef84d 7e0824e4 2ccb49eb 846a3bae 8ff77888 ee5d60f6
7af75673 2fdd5cdb a11631c1 30f66f43 b3faec54 157fd7fa ef8579cc d152de58
db2fffd5e 8f32ce19 306af97a 02f03ef8 99319ad5 c242fa0f a7e3ebb0 c68e4906
b8da230c 80823028 dcdef3c8 d35fb171 088a1bc8 bec0c560 61a3c9e8 bca8f54d
c72feffa 22822e99 82c570b4 d8d94e89 8b1c34bc 301e16e6 273be979 b0ffea6
61d9b8c6 00b24869 b7ffce3f 08dc283b 43daf65a f7e19798 7619b72f 8f1c9ba4
dc8637a0 16a7d3b1 9fc393b7 a7136eeb c6bcc63e 1a513742 ef6828bc 520365d6
2d6a77ab 3527ed4b 821fd216 095c6e2e db92f2fb 5eea29cb 145892f5 91584f7f
5483697b 2667a8cc 85196048 8c4bacea 833860d4 0d23e0f9 6c387e8a 0ae6d249
b284600c d835731d dcb1c647 ac4c56ea 3ebd81b3 230eabb0 6438bc87 f0b5b1fa
8f5ea2b3 fc184642 0a036b7a 4fb089bd 649da589 a345415e 5c038323 3e5d3bb9
43d79572 7e6dd07c 06dfdf1e 6c6cc4ef 7160a539 73bfbe70 83877605 4523ecf1
```

S-Box S3

```
8defc240 25fa5d9f eb903dbf e810c907 47607fff 369fe44b 8c1fc644 aececa90
beb1f9bf eefbcaea e8cf1950 51df07ae 920e8806 f0ad0548 e13c8d83 927010d5
11107d9f 07647db9 b2e3e4d4 3d4f285e b9afa820 fade82e0 a067268b 8272792e
553fb2c0 489ae22b d4ef9794 125e3fbc 21fffcee 825b1bfd 9255c5ed 1257a240
4e1a8302 bae07fff 528246e7 8e57140e 3373f7bf 8c9f8188 a6fc4ee8 c982b5a5
a8c01db7 579fc264 67094f31 f2bd3f5f 40fff7c1 1fb78dfc 8e6bd2c1 437be59b
99b03dbf b5dbc64b 638dc0e6 55819d99 a197c81c 4a012d6e c5884a28 ccc36f71
b843c213 6c0743f1 8309893c 0feddd5f 2f7fe850 d7c07f7e 02507fbf 5afb9a04
a747d2d0 1651192e af70bf3e 58c31380 5f98302e 727cc3c4 0a0fb402 0f7fef82
8c96fdad 5d2c2aae 8ee99a49 50da88b8 8427f4a0 1eac5790 796fb449 8252dc15
efbd7d9b a672597d ada840d8 45f54504 fa5d7403 e83ec305 4f91751a 925669c2
23efe941 a903f12e 60270df2 0276e4b6 94fd6574 927985b2 8276dbcb 02778176
f8af918d 4e48f79e 8f616ddf e29d840e 842f7d83 340ce5c8 96bbb682 93b4b148
ef303cab 984faf28 779faf9b 92dc560d 224d1e20 8437aa88 7d29dc96 2756d3dc
8b907cee b51fd240 e7c07ce3 e566b4a1 c3e9615e 3cf8209d 6094d1e3 cd9ca341
5c76460e 00ea983b d4d67881 fd47572c f76cedd9 bda8229c 127dadaa 438a074e
1f97c090 081bdb8a 93a07ebe b938ca15 97b03cff 3dc2c0f8 8d1ab2ec 64380e51
68cc7bfb d90f2788 12490181 5de5ffd4 dd7ef86a 76a2e214 b9a40368 925d958f
4b39fffa ba39aee9 a4ffd30b faf7933b 6d498623 193cbcf8 27627545 825cf47a
61bd8ba0 d11e42d1 cead04f4 127ea392 10428db7 8272a972 9270c4a8 127de50b
```

```

285balc8 3c62f44f 35c0eaa5 e805d231 428929fb b4fcd8f82 4fb66a53 0e7dc15b
1f081fab 108618ae fcfd086d f9ff2889 694bcc11 236a5cae 12deca4d 2c3f8cc5
d2d02dfe f8ef5896 e4cf52da 95155b67 494a488c b9b6a80c 5c8f82bc 89d36b45
3a609437 ec00c9a9 44715253 0a874b49 d773bc40 7c34671c 02717ef6 4feb5536
a2d02fff d2bf60c4 d43f03c0 50b4ef6d 07478cd1 006e1888 a2e53f55 b9e6d4bc
a2048016 97573833 d7207d67 de0f8f3d 72f87b33 abcc4f33 7688c55d 7b00a6b0
947b0001 570075d2 f9bb88f8 8942019e 4264a5ff 856302e0 72dbd92b ee971b69
6ea22fde 5f08ae2b af7a616d e5c98767 cfl1febd2 61efc8c2 flac2571 cc8239c2
67214cb8 b1e583d1 b7dc3e62 7f10bdce f90a5c38 0ff0443d 606e6dc6 60543a49
5727c148 2be98a1d 8ab41738 20e1be24 af96da0f 68458425 99833be5 600d457d
282f9350 8334b362 d91d1120 2b6d8da0 642b1e31 9c305a00 52bce688 1b03588a
f7baefd5 4142ed9c a4315c11 83323ec5 dfef4636 a133c501 e9d3531c ee353783

```

S-Box S4

```

9db30420 1fb6e9de a7be7bef d273a298 4a4f7bdb 64ad8c57 85510443 fa020ed1
7e287aff e60fb663 095f35a1 79ebf120 fd059d43 6497b7b1 f3641f63 241e4adf
28147f5f 4fa2b8cd c9430040 0cc32220 fdd30b30 c0a5374f 1d2d00d9 24147b15
ee4d111a 0fca5167 71ff904c 2d195ffe 1a05645f 0c13fefe 081b08ca 05170121
80530100 e83e5efe ac9af4f8 7fe72701 d2b8ee5f 06df4261 bb9e9b8a 7293ea25
ce84ffdf f5718801 3dd64b04 a26f263b 7ed48400 547eebe6 446d4ca0 6cf3d6f5
2649abdf aea0c7f5 36338cc1 503f7e93 d3772061 11b638e1 72500e03 f80eb2bb
abe0502e ec8d77de 57971e81 e14f6746 c9335400 6920318f 081dbb99 ffc304a5
4d351805 7f3d5ce3 a6c866c6 5d5bcc99 daec6fea 9f926f91 9f46222f 3991467d
a5bf6d8e 1143c44f 43958302 d0214eeb 022083b8 3fb6180c 18f8931e 281658e6
26486e3e 8bd78a70 7477e4c1 b506e07c f32d0a25 79098b02 e4eabb81 28123b23
69dead38 1574ca16 df871b62 211c40b7 a51a9ef9 0014377b 041e8ac8 09114003
bd59e4d2 e3d156d5 4fe876d5 2f91a340 557be8de 00eae4a7 0ce5c2ec 4db4bba6
e756bdf f5718801 3dd64b04 a26f263b 7ed48400 547eebe6 446d4ca0 6cf3d6f5
6e85cb75 be07c002 c2325577 893ff4ec 5bbfc92d d0ec3b25 b7801ab7 8d6d3b24
20c763ef c366a5fc 9c382880 0ace3205 aac9548a ecald7c7 041afa32 1d16625a
6701902c 9b757a54 31d477f7 9126b031 36cc6fdb c70b8b46 d9e66a48 56e55a79
026a4ceb 52437eff 2f8f76b4 0df980a5 8674cde3 edda04eb 17a9be04 2c18f4df
b7747f9d ab2af7b4 efc34d20 2e096b7c 1741a254 e5b6a035 213d42f6 2c1c7c26
61c2f50f 6552daf9 d2c231f8 25130f69 d8167fa2 0418f2c8 001a96a6 0d1526ab
63315c21 5e0a72ec 49bafefd 187908d9 8d0dbd86 311170a7 3e9b640c cc3e10d7
d5cad3b6 0caec388 f73001e1 6c728aff 71eae2a1 1f9af36e cfcdb12f clde8417
ac07be6b cb44a1d8 8b9b0f56 013988c3 b1c52fca b4be31cd d8782806 12a3a4e2
6f7de532 58fd7eb6 d01ee900 24adffc2 f4990fc5 9711aac5 001d7b95 82e5e7d2
109873f6 00613096 c32d9521 ada121ff 29908415 7fbb977f af9eb3db 29c9ed2a
5ce2a465 a730f32c d0aa3fe8 8a5cc091 d49e2ce7 0ce454a9 d60acd86 015f1919
77079103 dea03af6 78a8565e dee356df 21f05cbe 8b75e387 b3c50651 b8a5c3ef
d8eeb6d2 e523be77 c2154529 2f69efdf afe67afb f470c4b2 f3e0eb5b d6cc9876
39e4460c 1fda8538 1987832f ca007367 a99144f8 296b299e 492fc295 9266beab
b5676e69 9bd3ddda df7e052f db25701c 1b5e51ee f65324e6 6afce36c 0316cc04
8644213e b7dc59d0 7965291f ccd6fd43 41823979 932bcdff b657c34d 4edfd282
7ae5290c 3cb9536b 851e20fe 9833557e 13ecf0b0 d3fffb372 3f85c5c1 0aef7ed2

```

2.2 CAST-256 Notation

The following notation is employed in the specification of CAST-256.

Let f_1, f_2, f_3 be as defined for CAST-128.

Let $BETA = (ABCD)$ be a 128-bit block where A, B, C and D are each 32 bits in length.

Let " $BETA \leftarrow Qi(BETA)$ " be short-hand notation for the following:

$$\begin{aligned} C &= C \wedge f_1(D, Kr0_i), Km0_i) \\ B &= B \wedge f_2(C, Kr1_i), Km1_i) \\ A &= A \wedge f_3(B, Kr2_i), Km2_i) \\ D &= D \wedge f_1(A, Kr3_i), Km3_i) \end{aligned}$$

Let " $BETA \leftarrow QBARi(BETA)$ " be short-hand notation for the following:

$$\begin{aligned} D &= D \wedge f_1(A, Kr3_i), Km3_i) \\ A &= A \wedge f_3(B, Kr2_i), Km2_i) \\ B &= B \wedge f_2(C, Kr1_i), Km1_i) \\ C &= C \wedge f_1(D, Kr0_i), Km0_i) \end{aligned}$$

($Q(*)$ is called a "forward quad-round" and $QBAR(*)$ is called a "reverse quad-round".)

Let $Kr_i = \{Kr0_i, Kr1_i, Kr2_i, Kr3_i\}$ be the set of rotation keys for the i th quad-round, where Krj_i is a 5-bit rotation key for f_1, f_2 , or f_3 (as specified above).

Let $Km_i = \{Km0_i, Km1_i, Km2_i, Km3_i\}$ be the set of masking keys for the i th quad-round, where Kmj_i is a 32-bit masking key for f_1, f_2 , or f_3 (as specified above).

Let $KAPPA = (ABCDEFGH)$ be a 256-bit block where A, B, \dots, H are each 32 bits in length.

Let " $KAPPA \leftarrow Wi(KAPPA)$ " be short-hand notation for the following:

$$\begin{aligned} G &= G \wedge f_1(H, Tr0_i), Tm0_i) \\ F &= F \wedge f_2(G, Tr1_i), Tm1_i) \\ E &= E \wedge f_3(F, Tr2_i), Tm2_i) \\ D &= D \wedge f_1(E, Tr3_i), Tm3_i) \\ C &= C \wedge f_2(D, Tr4_i), Tm4_i) \\ B &= B \wedge f_3(C, Tr5_i), Tm5_i) \\ A &= A \wedge f_1(B, Tr6_i), Tm6_i) \\ H &= H \wedge f_2(A, Tr7_i), Tm7_i) \end{aligned}$$

($W(*)$ is called a "forward octave".)

Let "Kr_(i) <- KAPPA" be short-hand notation for the following: Kr0_(i) = 5LSB(A), Kr1_(i) = 5LSB(C), Kr2_(i) = 5LSB(E), Kr3_(i) = 5LSB(G)
 where 5LSB(x) denotes "the five least significant bits of x".

Let "Km_(i) <- KAPPA" be short-hand notation for the following:
 Km0_(i) = H, Km1_(i) = F, Km2_(i) = D, Km3_(i) = B

2.3 The CAST-256 Cipher

BETA = 128bits of plaintext.

```
for (i=0; i<6; i++)
  BETA <- Qi(BETA)
for (i=6; i<12; i++)
  BETA <- QBARI(BETA)
```

128bits of ciphertext = BETA

Round Key Re-Ordering for Decryption

The cipher employs a 256-bit primary key K. Decryption is identical to encryption except that the sets of quad-round keys Kr_(i), Km_(i) derived from K are used in reverse order as follows.

```
for (i=0; i<12; i++)
{
  KrNEW_(i) = Kr_(11-i)
  KmNEW_(i) = Km_(11-i)
}
```

2.4 The CAST-256 Key Schedule

Initialization:

```
Cm = 2**30 * SQRT(2) = 5A827999 (base 16)
Mm = 2**30 * SQRT(3) = 6ED9EBA1 (base 16)
Cr = 19
Mr = 17
```

```

for (i=0; i<24; i++)
{
    for (j=0; j<8; j++)
    {
        Tmj_(i) = Cm
        Cm = (Cm + Mm) mod 2**32
        Trj_(i) = Cr
        Cr = (Cr + Mr) mod 32
    }
}

```

Key Schedule:

KAPPA = ABCDEFGH = 256 bit of primary key, K.

```

for (i=0; i<12; i++)
{
    KAPPA <- W2i(KAPPA)
    KAPPA <- W2i+1(KAPPA)
    Kr_(i) <- KAPPA
    Km_(i) <- KAPPA
}

```

Note: (|K| = 128) => (E = F = G = H = 0)
(|K| = 160) => (F = G = H = 0)
(|K| = 192) => (G = H = 0)
(|K| = 224) => (H = 0)

3. Cipher Naming

In order to avoid confusion when variable keysize operation is used, the name CAST-256 is to be considered synonymous with the name CAST6; this allows a keysize to be appended without ambiguity. Thus, for example, CAST-256 with a 192-bit key is to be referred to as CAST6-192; where a 256-bit key is explicitly intended, the name CAST6-256 should be used.

4. Cipher Usage

The CAST-256 cipher described in this document is available worldwide on a royalty-free and licence-free basis for commercial and non-commercial uses.

5. Security Considerations

This entire memo is about security since it describes an algorithm which is specifically intended for cryptographic purposes.

6. References

- [1] Adams, C., "The CAST-128 Encryption Algorithm", RFC 2144, May 1997.

7. Authors' Addresses

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Appendix A: Test Vectors

Intermediate Values Known Answer Test. The data listed is:

KEYSIZE=the current key length in bits
KEY=the key in hexadecimal format
PT=the plaintext to be encrypted
R=the quad-round number (1 to 12)
ROTK1,ROTK2,ROTK3,ROTK4=the rotation keys for the current quad-round
MASK1,MASK2,MASK3,MASK4=the masking keys for the current quad-round
OUT=the output of the quad-round
CT=the ciphertext corresponding to the given plaintext.

For each key size, an encryption and the corresponding decryption are shown.

KEYSIZE=128

KEY=2342bb9efa38542c0af75647f29f615d

PT=00000000000000000000000000000000

R=1

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=1c | ROTK2=1d | ROTK3=18 | ROTK4=06 |
| MASK1=f364d7f9 | MASK2=233500c0 | MASK3=83cee501 | MASK4=01f857c6 |
| OUT=e2c604af966715811b377f12de19e459 | | | |

R=2

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=1e | ROTK2=18 | ROTK3=13 | ROTK4=02 |
| MASK1=ae877786 | MASK2=ef78852e | MASK3=0aa1c41f | MASK4=a28ec9c4 |
| OUT=5375c3be208f38eed0419d98f50dd9b3 | | | |

R=3

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=02 | ROTK2=1d | ROTK3=01 | ROTK4=0b |
| MASK1=a3eedefb | MASK2=ac426ecf | MASK3=2e8220ec | MASK4=cd92c34a |
| OUT=732e4ec0f205e39afaf407c956d83728 | | | |

R=4

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=0d | ROTK2=1d | ROTK3=04 | ROTK4=12 |
| MASK1=3046827f | MASK2=568ab6b9 | MASK3=b86e7c10 | MASK4=ef290a58 |
| OUT=af23fd837033dc81a60be8a69865c543 | | | |

R=5

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=01 | ROTK2=14 | ROTK3=0c | ROTK4=06 |
| MASK1=302e76c3 | MASK2=cf429964 | MASK3=e9ecad47 | MASK4=8850a515 |
| OUT=8b5e011401e1124f731135fa780c59ef | | | |

R=6

| | | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ROTK1=17 | ROTK2=1d | ROTK3=0e | ROTK4=09 |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|

MASK1=bb903fdc MASK2=a9915d2f MASK3=0974e50a MASK4=0c1708f1
OUT=bdea3985cd08c7902096561b76f20944

R=7
ROTK1=03 ROTK2=13 ROTK3=07 ROTK4=0e
MASK1=13330f06 MASK2=5e1906f5 MASK3=fb2bce75 MASK4=8331aed4
OUT=438053fe465c299bcb35f273b10ea71a

R=8
ROTK1=07 ROTK2=02 ROTK3=14 ROTK4=14
MASK1=a29189c1 MASK2=d1aeff98 MASK3=c9b55ba7 MASK4=c149f70c
OUT=172c3a9a2791509d5939f58b703f2533

R=9
ROTK1=1c ROTK2=08 ROTK3=1f ROTK4=1f
MASK1=5687e118 MASK2=bc4f5d80 MASK3=cca4c042 MASK4=bab3fb68
OUT=79178d5f90187732f8007fd3884cc309

R=10
ROTK1=15 ROTK2=12 ROTK3=04 ROTK4=0f
MASK1=cdb18671 MASK2=f06a3c64 MASK3=0c7031f9 MASK4=7dfbff4e
OUT=e9e2b1f23e82479baec3b3b35fdf890f

R=11
ROTK1=1f ROTK2=1a ROTK3=01 ROTK4=0e
MASK1=317654b5 MASK2=a1433222 MASK3=f6d8c69f MASK4=304dfbeb
OUT=1f3270101b2b38adc4818ca2aaafc334a

R=12
ROTK1=0b ROTK2=11 ROTK3=0f ROTK4=18
MASK1=9339b14f MASK2=971d14bb MASK3=f3b7ca97 MASK4=2b8a06f9
OUT=c842a08972b43d20836c91d1b7530f6b

CT=c842a08972b43d20836c91d1b7530f6b

R=1
ROTK1=0b ROTK2=11 ROTK3=0f ROTK4=18
MASK1=9339b14f MASK2=971d14bb MASK3=f3b7ca97 MASK4=2b8a06f9
OUT=1f3270101b2b38adc4818ca2aaafc334a

R=2
ROTK1=1f ROTK2=1a ROTK3=01 ROTK4=0e
MASK1=317654b5 MASK2=a1433222 MASK3=f6d8c69f MASK4=304dfbeb
OUT=e9e2b1f23e82479baec3b3b35fdf890f

R=3
ROTK1=15 ROTK2=12 ROTK3=04 ROTK4=0f
MASK1=cdb18671 MASK2=f06a3c64 MASK3=0c7031f9 MASK4=7dfbff4e

OUT=79178d5f90187732f8007fd3884cc309

R=4

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=1c | ROTK2=08 | ROTK3=1f | ROTK4=1f |
| MASK1=5687e118 | MASK2=bc4f5d80 | MASK3=cca4c042 | MASK4=bab3fb68 |
| OUT=172c3a9a2791509d5939f58b703f2533 | | | |

R=5

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=07 | ROTK2=02 | ROTK3=14 | ROTK4=14 |
| MASK1=a29189c1 | MASK2=d1aeff98 | MASK3=c9b55ba7 | MASK4=c149f70c |
| OUT=438053fe465c299bcb35f273b10ea71a | | | |

R=6

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=03 | ROTK2=13 | ROTK3=07 | ROTK4=0e |
| MASK1=13330f06 | MASK2=5e1906f5 | MASK3=fb2bce75 | MASK4=8331aed4 |
| OUT=bdea3985cd08c7902096561b76f20944 | | | |

R=7

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=17 | ROTK2=1d | ROTK3=0e | ROTK4=09 |
| MASK1=bb903fdc | MASK2=a9915d2f | MASK3=0974e50a | MASK4=0c1708f1 |
| OUT=8b5e011401e1124f731135fa780c59ef | | | |

R=8

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=01 | ROTK2=14 | ROTK3=0c | ROTK4=06 |
| MASK1=302e76c3 | MASK2=cf429964 | MASK3=e9ecad47 | MASK4=8850a515 |
| OUT=af23fd837033dc81a60be8a69865c543 | | | |

R=9

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=0d | ROTK2=1d | ROTK3=04 | ROTK4=12 |
| MASK1=3046827f | MASK2=568ab6b9 | MASK3=b86e7c10 | MASK4=ef290a58 |
| OUT=732e4ec0f205e39afaf407c956d83728 | | | |

R=10

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=02 | ROTK2=1d | ROTK3=01 | ROTK4=0b |
| MASK1=a3eedefb | MASK2=ac426ecf | MASK3=2e8220ec | MASK4=cd92c34a |
| OUT=5375c3be208f38eed0419d98f50dd9b3 | | | |

R=11

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=1e | ROTK2=18 | ROTK3=13 | ROTK4=02 |
| MASK1=ae877786 | MASK2=ef78852e | MASK3=0aa1c41f | MASK4=a28ec9c4 |
| OUT=e2c604af966715811b377f12de19e459 | | | |

R=12

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=1c | ROTK2=1d | ROTK3=18 | ROTK4=06 |
| MASK1=f364d7f9 | MASK2=233500c0 | MASK3=83cee501 | MASK4=01f857c6 |
| OUT=00000000000000000000000000000000 | | | |

PT=00000000000000000000000000000000

=====

KEYSIZE=192

KEY=2342bb9efa38542cbcd0ac83940ac298bac77a7717942863

PT=00000000000000000000000000000000

R=1

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=1e | ROTK2=1a | ROTK3=1b | ROTK4=16 |
| MASK1=21daa501 | MASK2=fcdfc612 | MASK3=62f629b3 | MASK4=9ec93bfa |
| OUT=4d468c8ca43c1ab66eae0bb9062fe876 | | | |

R=2

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=1a | ROTK2=1d | ROTK3=19 | ROTK4=1f |
| MASK1=d7f04aaf | MASK2=76a4b0c2 | MASK3=7364327b | MASK4=fe0602c3 |
| OUT=1fd808cfd82ac7354728e719a4cc0ebe | | | |

R=3

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=13 | ROTK2=19 | ROTK3=15 | ROTK4=18 |
| MASK1=c5b5a24e | MASK2=20577cc0 | MASK3=e58b12aa | MASK4=a87da0f1 |
| OUT=d3507d51934db5335cebdbb550b774b6 | | | |

R=4

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=0f | ROTK2=00 | ROTK3=15 | ROTK4=08 |
| MASK1=5b1b847c | MASK2=3d700297 | MASK3=310383e1 | MASK4=a1a19785 |
| OUT=fab3a20243c1c67bf1759f40c4b732e8 | | | |

R=5

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=01 | ROTK2=0f | ROTK3=0f | ROTK4=11 |
| MASK1=34422fa1 | MASK2=745d0d3c | MASK3=0804535e | MASK4=42de73d8 |
| OUT=cf003a27ba91d2346ddfa8ec76bdf029 | | | |

R=6

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=06 | ROTK2=10 | ROTK3=06 | ROTK4=07 |
| MASK1=ae5e85f6 | MASK2=d1f789b0 | MASK3=e2113794 | MASK4=db8768c0 |
| OUT=b4fb78a74bbaccbfa45c36c23ed997e | | | |

R=7

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=09 | ROTK2=1d | ROTK3=08 | ROTK4=1f |
| MASK1=1a000d83 | MASK2=dc6d0e51 | MASK3=3b65ccaf | MASK4=b0470998 |
| OUT=1cedb6d94abb223765f0fb9364a8f07f | | | |

R=8

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=09 | ROTK2=0a | ROTK3=01 | ROTK4=0d |
| MASK1=d500ec2c | MASK2=77e23f6f | MASK3=3d1422b2 | MASK4=0e4c04aa |
| OUT=b3289009a03b021d54cec6628712c165 | | | |

R=9

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=1b | ROTK2=0d | ROTK3=0b | ROTK4=14 |
| MASK1=f9b1a192 | MASK2=aded6200 | MASK3=0fc10d02 | MASK4=d8bdb797 |
| OUT=a4d8f6d0abd8613d241fff3c2ba02882 | | | |

R=10

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=17 | ROTK2=1d | ROTK3=1c | ROTK4=17 |
| MASK1=a81550e2 | MASK2=44e56b22 | MASK3=ac97284c | MASK4=e1021ad2 |
| OUT=61a3f74a9a5da18d53a25ce8f3302357 | | | |

R=11

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=19 | ROTK2=1e | ROTK3=11 | ROTK4=02 |
| MASK1=b09d0346 | MASK2=15167c69 | MASK3=19990bbd | MASK4=a9258551 |
| OUT=ca5ad45111a662f740c9a94b1d43dfb6 | | | |

R=12

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=10 | ROTK2=0d | ROTK3=08 | ROTK4=01 |
| MASK1=69d0c348 | MASK2=c8a3d81d | MASK3=d2714d62 | MASK4=8cc3f35a |
| OUT=1b386c0210dcadcbdd0e41aa08a7a7e8 | | | |

CT=1b386c0210dcadcbdd0e41aa08a7a7e8

R=1

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=10 | ROTK2=0d | ROTK3=08 | ROTK4=01 |
| MASK1=69d0c348 | MASK2=c8a3d81d | MASK3=d2714d62 | MASK4=8cc3f35a |
| OUT=ca5ad45111a662f740c9a94b1d43dfb6 | | | |

R=2

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=19 | ROTK2=1e | ROTK3=11 | ROTK4=02 |
| MASK1=b09d0346 | MASK2=15167c69 | MASK3=19990bbd | MASK4=a9258551 |
| OUT=61a3f74a9a5da18d53a25ce8f3302357 | | | |

R=3

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=17 | ROTK2=1d | ROTK3=1c | ROTK4=17 |
| MASK1=a81550e2 | MASK2=44e56b22 | MASK3=ac97284c | MASK4=e1021ad2 |
| OUT=a4d8f6d0abd8613d241fff3c2ba02882 | | | |

R=4

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=1b | ROTK2=0d | ROTK3=0b | ROTK4=14 |
| MASK1=f9b1a192 | MASK2=aded6200 | MASK3=0fc10d02 | MASK4=d8bdb797 |
| OUT=b3289009a03b021d54cec6628712c165 | | | |

R=5

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| ROTK1=09 | ROTK2=0a | ROTK3=01 | ROTK4=0d |
| MASK1=d500ec2c | MASK2=77e23f6f | MASK3=3d1422b2 | MASK4=0e4c04aa |
| OUT=1cedb6d94abb223765f0fb9364a8f07f | | | |

R=6
ROTK1=09 ROTK2=1d ROTK3=08 ROTK4=1f
MASK1=1a000d83 MASK2=dc6d0e51 MASK3=3b65ccaf MASK4=b0470998
OUT=b4fb78a74bbaccbfa45c36c23ed997e

R=7
ROTK1=06 ROTK2=10 ROTK3=06 ROTK4=07
MASK1=ae5e85f6 MASK2=d1f789b0 MASK3=e2113794 MASK4=db8768c0
OUT=cf003a27ba91d2346ddfa8ec76bdf029

R=8
ROTK1=01 ROTK2=0f ROTK3=0f ROTK4=11
MASK1=34422fa1 MASK2=745d0d3c MASK3=0804535e MASK4=42de73d8
OUT=fab3a20243c1c67bf1759f40c4b732e8

R=9
ROTK1=0f ROTK2=00 ROTK3=15 ROTK4=08
MASK1=5b1b847c MASK2=3d700297 MASK3=310383e1 MASK4=a1a19785
OUT=d3507d51934db5335cebdbb550b774b6

R=10
ROTK1=13 ROTK2=19 ROTK3=15 ROTK4=18
MASK1=c5b5a24e MASK2=20577cc0 MASK3=e58b12aa MASK4=a87da0f1
OUT=1fd808cfd82ac7354728e719a4cc0ebe

R=11
ROTK1=1a ROTK2=1d ROTK3=19 ROTK4=1f
MASK1=d7f04aaf MASK2=76a4b0c2 MASK3=7364327b MASK4=fe0602c3
OUT=4d468c8ca43c1ab66eae0bb9062fe876

R=12
ROTK1=1e ROTK2=1a ROTK3=1b ROTK4=16
MASK1=21daa501 MASK2=fcdfc612 MASK3=62f629b3 MASK4=9ec93bfa
OUT=00000000000000000000000000000000

PT=00000000000000000000000000000000

=====

KEYSIZE=256
KEY=2342bb9efa38542cbcd0ac83940ac2988d7c47ce264908461cc1b5137ae6b604

PT=00000000000000000000000000000000

R=1
ROTK1=08 ROTK2=12 ROTK3=0e ROTK4=17
MASK1=420b1cef MASK2=03f07e80 MASK3=cd2ab3ee MASK4=15371a16
OUT=f6c3b9a6ffd8a31ce04dbcf7772f1536

R=2
ROTK1=0a ROTK2=04 ROTK3=01 ROTK4=13
MASK1=bc6025e3 MASK2=d54f5aba MASK3=17fa667a MASK4=bb8a840e
OUT=9477ef6fd7d6fce3dcaa27d6132465ee

R=3
ROTK1=1e ROTK2=0d ROTK3=10 ROTK4=01
MASK1=446c0950 MASK2=b4542da0 MASK3=523baa91 MASK4=4a914503
OUT=c056ec5748ecd90f992cf07f3529160f

R=4
ROTK1=15 ROTK2=0e ROTK3=0d ROTK4=09
MASK1=4106d4de MASK2=9ce441e7 MASK3=2c390c3b MASK4=52d1b516
OUT=7bcc57d80603b6c7b9ca75eea5cb1c2d

R=5
ROTK1=09 ROTK2=16 ROTK3=08 ROTK4=16
MASK1=2827db72 MASK2=7920623f MASK3=10948a1a MASK4=b639f290
OUT=d62686a2b01d11837fb6a46c79fc1816

R=6
ROTK1=1f ROTK2=11 ROTK3=17 ROTK4=0a
MASK1=85fcd124 MASK2=c567c5fe MASK3=a4113025 MASK4=ce949239
OUT=1b03a108d6f1878e03a62e72c9c97662

R=7
ROTK1=1d ROTK2=06 ROTK3=0b ROTK4=1c
MASK1=c0e98900 MASK2=8832532c MASK3=d7403525 MASK4=26ed4609
OUT=b11d972f22ed26d085189ca3b6c79d36

R=8
ROTK1=0b ROTK2=04 ROTK3=0e ROTK4=19
MASK1=69b1d027 MASK2=e628d930 MASK3=4904b3cd MASK4=51fad71a
OUT=4265774a393a8a32ed78c5c1571893e4

R=9
ROTK1=1a ROTK2=0f ROTK3=09 ROTK4=10
MASK1=4b81b846 MASK2=9f1d941b MASK3=ebb8fe8a MASK4=6616847e
OUT=f4f1322a076d4f5eb2d14dc75815ccf1

R=10
ROTK1=1b ROTK2=00 ROTK3=01 ROTK4=01
MASK1=2cf3fd07 MASK2=75580ec1 MASK3=513614b9 MASK4=478097ef
OUT=57c3a554eafe71dc6a33fe0bda83f566

R=11
ROTK1=1c ROTK2=0b ROTK3=1b ROTK4=1f
MASK1=4fdf26fe MASK2=a4850785 MASK3=615eadd0 MASK4=9b507d47
OUT=dd9940f4f2e1786ab6f2bdee519a407e

R=12
ROTK1=0f ROTK2=09 ROTK3=1d ROTK4=02
MASK1=4bd673d3 MASK2=36399d66 MASK3=63385006 MASK4=0579675f
OUT=4f6a2038286897b9c9870136553317fa

CT=4f6a2038286897b9c9870136553317fa

R=1
ROTK1=0f ROTK2=09 ROTK3=1d ROTK4=02
MASK1=4bd673d3 MASK2=36399d66 MASK3=63385006 MASK4=0579675f
OUT=dd9940f4f2e1786ab6f2bdee519a407e

R=2
ROTK1=1c ROTK2=0b ROTK3=1b ROTK4=1f
MASK1=4fdf26fe MASK2=a4850785 MASK3=615eadd0 MASK4=9b507d47
OUT=57c3a554eafe71dc6a33fe0bda83f566

R=3
ROTK1=1b ROTK2=00 ROTK3=01 ROTK4=01
MASK1=2cf3fd07 MASK2=75580ec1 MASK3=513614b9 MASK4=478097ef
OUT=f4f1322a076d4f5eb2d14dc75815ccf1

R=4
ROTK1=1a ROTK2=0f ROTK3=09 ROTK4=10
MASK1=4b81b846 MASK2=9f1d941b MASK3=ebb8fe8a MASK4=6616847e
OUT=4265774a393a8a32ed78c5c1571893e4

R=5
ROTK1=0b ROTK2=04 ROTK3=0e ROTK4=19
MASK1=69b1d027 MASK2=e628d930 MASK3=4904b3cd MASK4=51fad71a
OUT=b11d972f22ed26d085189ca3b6c79d36

R=6
ROTK1=1d ROTK2=06 ROTK3=0b ROTK4=1c
MASK1=c0e98900 MASK2=8832532c MASK3=d7403525 MASK4=26ed4609
OUT=1b03a108d6f1878e03a62e72c9c97662

R=7
ROTK1=1f ROTK2=11 ROTK3=17 ROTK4=0a
MASK1=85fcd124 MASK2=c567c5fe MASK3=a4113025 MASK4=ce949239
OUT=d62686a2b01d11837fb6a46c79fc1816

R=8
ROTK1=09 ROTK2=16 ROTK3=08 ROTK4=16
MASK1=2827db72 MASK2=7920623f MASK3=10948a1a MASK4=b639f290
OUT=7bcc57d80603b6c7b9ca75eea5cb1c2d

R=9
ROTK1=15 ROTK2=0e ROTK3=0d ROTK4=09
MASK1=4106d4de MASK2=9ce441e7 MASK3=2c390c3b MASK4=52d1b516
OUT=c056ec5748ecd90f992cf07f3529160f

R=10
ROTK1=1e ROTK2=0d ROTK3=10 ROTK4=01
MASK1=446c0950 MASK2=b4542da0 MASK3=523baa91 MASK4=4a914503
OUT=9477ef6fd7d6fce3dcaa27d6132465ee

R=11
ROTK1=0a ROTK2=04 ROTK3=01 ROTK4=13
MASK1=bc6025e3 MASK2=d54f5aba MASK3=17fa667a MASK4=bb8a840e
OUT=f6c3b9a6ffd8a31ce04dbcf7772f1536

R=12
ROTK1=08 ROTK2=12 ROTK3=0e ROTK4=17
MASK1=420b1cef MASK2=03f07e80 MASK3=cd2ab3ee MASK4=15371a16
OUT=00000000000000000000000000000000

PT=00000000000000000000000000000000

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